

# An Act relative to expanding equitable access to maternal postpartum care HD 2470 / SD 1929

**Lead Sponsors:** Rep. Liz Miranda and Sen. Joan Lovely

## **Background**

Maternal mortality is a growing health crisis in the United States. While the majority of pregnancy-related deaths are preventable, they are increasing at an alarming rate. Medicaid plays an important role in improving maternal and perinatal outcomes. Timely postpartum visits provide an opportunity to address chronic health conditions, such as diabetes and hypertension; mental health status, including postpartum depression; and substance use disorders. Under current federal rules, pregnant and birthing individuals who are eligible for Medicaid on the basis of their pregnancy only receive coverage during their pregnancy and 60 days postpartum. This timeframe is not sufficient to address the medical and socioemotional needs of the postpartum period.

### Why is this legislation important?

- Massachusetts has expanded MassHealth to more low-income residents, including pregnant and birthing individuals. Yet, some postpartum individuals experience disruptions in coverage and care under current eligibility rules, leading to delays in identifying and treating pressing health challenges.
- For every person who dies from pregnancy-related causes, another 70 suffer from severe physical illness or disability, including behavioral health conditions.
- In Massachusetts, MassHealth covers 35% of births. Medicaid-enrolled pregnant women are more likely than women with private coverage to have certain chronic conditions, preterm births or low birthweight babies, putting them at higher risk for poor maternal outcomes.
- Pregnancy-associated mortality increased 33% in Massachusetts between 2012 and 2014, the latest time period for which publicly available data is available.

#### Why is this a health equity issue?

- Individuals of color are more likely than white individuals to die or experience serious illness and injury due to pregnancy-related causes.
- Black birthing individuals have pregnancy-related mortality rates that are over three times higher than the rate for white birthing individuals.
- Black, Indigenous and People of Color make up a disproportionate share of Medicaid enrollees 52.6% of MassHealth members.

## What does this legislation do?

This legislation would:

- Direct MassHealth to seek approval from the federal government to extend postpartum coverage from 60 days to 12 months.
- Sets the stage for continuous coverage during a critical time, impacting the long-term health and well-being of pregnant and birthing individuals, their families and their communities.

## **CHAC Member Organizations**

Action for Boston Community Development, Inc.
Alliance for Inclusion and Prevention
American Academy of Pediatrics MA Chapter
Association for Behavioral Healthcare
Boston Children's Hospital
Boston Medical Center
Boston Public Health Commission
Cambridge Health Alliance
Children's Law Center of Massachusetts

Children's League of Massachusetts

Children's Vision Massachusetts

Coalition for Social Justice

Codman Square Health Center

**Community Catalyst** 

Economic Mobility Pathways (EMPath)

East Boston Ecumenical Community Council (EBECC)

Federation for Children with Special Needs

Franciscan Children's

Health Care For All

The Health Foundation of Central Massachusetts

**Health Law Advocates** 

Home Care Alliance of Massachusetts

The Home for Little Wanderers

Joint Committee for Children's Health Care in Everett

Massachusetts Advocates for Children

Massachusetts Coalition of School-Based Health Centers

Massachusetts Commission on LGBTQ Youth

Massachusetts Early Intervention Consortium

Massachusetts Health & Hospital Association

Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy (MIRA) Coalition

Massachusetts Law Reform Institute

Massachusetts League of Community Health Centers

Massachusetts Medical Society

Massachusetts Pediatric Home Nursing Care Campaign

Massachusetts School Based Health Alliance

Massachusetts School Nurse Organization, Inc.

Medical-Legal Partnership Boston

Mental Health Legal Advisors Committee

Massachusetts Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (MSPCC)

National Association of Social Workers, MA Chapter

New England Alliance for Children's Health

Parent/Professional Advocacy League

Partners HealthCare

United Way of Massachusetts Bay and Merrimack Valley